

Sustainable Bond Market Outlook for 2024

S&P Global Ratings

Francesca Sacchi

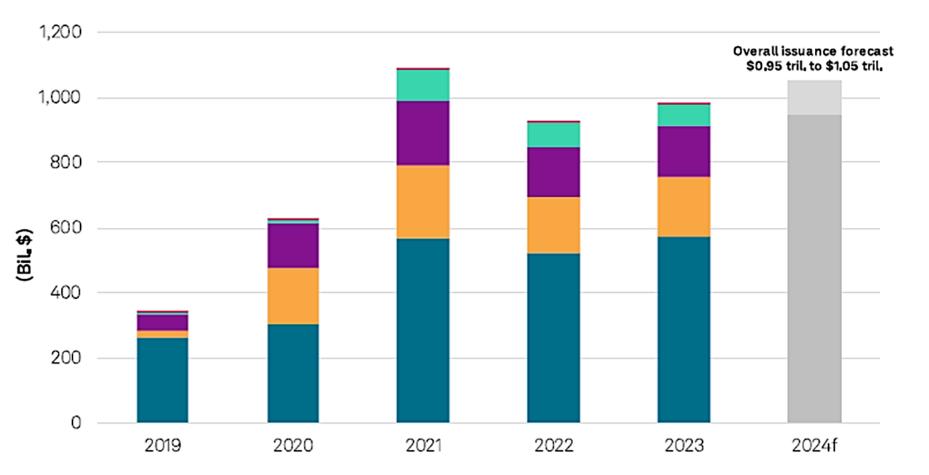
Associate Director and ESG Expert

Financial Services Ratings EMEA

S&P Global Ratings

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Green Bonds Will Continue to Lead GSSSB Issuances in 2024



■ Forecast range

■ Transition bonds

■Sustainability-linked bonds

■Sustainability bonds

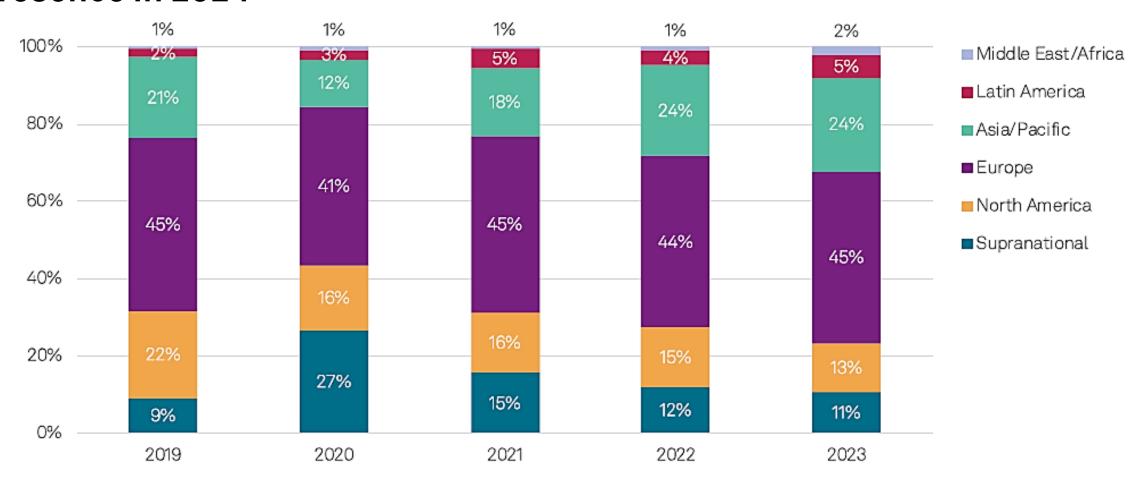
Social bonds

■ Green bonds

The GSSSB share of the overall market may reach 14% in 2024

Excludes structured finance issuance, f--S&P Global Ratings forecast, GSSSB--Green, social, sustainability, and sustainability-linked bonds, Sources: Environmental Finance Bond Database, S&P Global Ratings, Copyright © 2024 by Standard and Poor's Financial Services LLC.All rights reserved.

Europe Is Leading, But Other Markets May Begin To Increase Their Presence in 2024

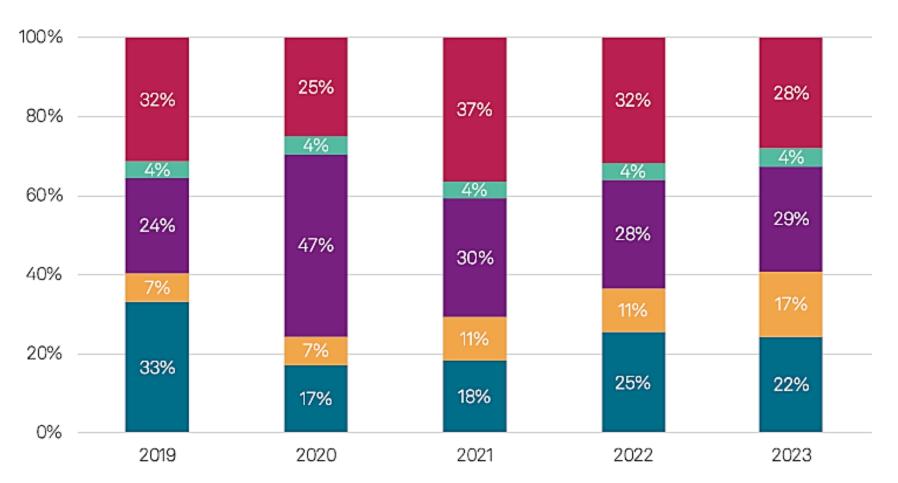


GSSSB--Green, social, sustainability, and sustainability-linked bonds. Sources: Environmental Finance Bond Database. S&P Global Ratings.

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Falling Interest Rates in EU May Bolster Corporate Issuance in 2H2024



■ Nonfinancial corporates

■ U.S. public finance

■ International public finance

Sovereign

■ Financial services

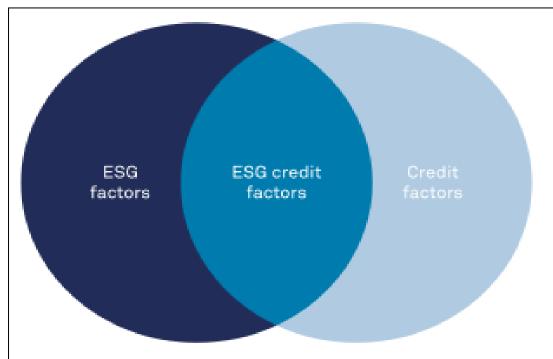
GSSSB--Green, social, sustainability, and sustainability-linked bonds. Sources: Environmental Finance Bond Database. S&P Global Ratings.

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What Is ESG In Credit Ratings

The acronym ESG refers to a broad range of environmental, social and governance dimensions. The materiality of ESG factors may vary by sector and region and may or may not be relevant in our credit analysis



ESG--Environmental, Social, and Governance. Source: S&P Global Ratings. Copyright © 2021 by Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC. All rights reserved.

- ESG factors typically incorporate an entity's effect on and impact from the natural and social environment and the quality of its governance.
- However, not all ESG factors materially influence creditworthiness.
- ESG credit factors are those ESG factors that can materially influence the creditworthiness of a rated entity or issue and for which we have sufficient visibility and certainty to include in our credit rating analysis.

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